

tial

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Read the spelling words and sentences.

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|------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 1. conscientious | <i>conscientious</i> | A conscientious student works hard. |
| 2. crucial | <i>crucial</i> | The data are crucial to our research. |
| 3. substantial | <i>substantial</i> | A substantial amount is needed. |
| 4. spacious | <i>spacious</i> | Is the bedroom closet spacious ? |
| 5. repetitious | <i>repetitious</i> | The boring speech was repetitious . |
| 6. spatial | <i>spatial</i> | I like the new spatial arrangement. |
| 7. confidential | <i>confidential</i> | The information is confidential . |
| 8. ferocious | <i>ferocious</i> | This tiny puppy is hardly ferocious . |
| 9. residential | <i>residential</i> | Drive slowly in a residential area. |
| 10. financial | <i>financial</i> | The financial impact was minimal. |
| 11. gracious | <i>gracious</i> | He was gracious even when he declined. |
| 12. impartial | <i>impartial</i> | A judge should be impartial . |
| 13. vicious | <i>vicious</i> | A hungry lion can be vicious . |
| 14. facial | <i>facial</i> | He has unusual facial features. |
| 15. influential | <i>influential</i> | She is quite an influential citizen. |
| 16. ambitious | <i>ambitious</i> | The ambitious students worked hard. |
| 17. glacial | <i>glacial</i> | The glacial ice melted very slowly. |
| 18. suspicious | <i>suspicious</i> | His obvious disguise was suspicious . |
| 19. potential | <i>potential</i> | You have potential for great success! |
| 20. superficial | <i>superficial</i> | The superficial cuts healed quickly. |

Think & Sort the spelling words.

- 1–7. Write the words in which /shəl/ is spelled **tial**.
 8–12. Write the words in which /shəl/ is spelled **cial**.
 13–17. Write the words in which /shəs/ is spelled **cious**.
 18–20. Write the words in which /shəs/ is spelled **tious**.

Remember

A final /shəs/ is spelled **cious** or **tious** and a final /shəl/ is spelled **tial** or **cial**.

Spelling
Tutor

Word Meanings

Write the spelling word that best completes each sentence.

1. Our softball team has the _____ to win the championship again this year.
2. My mother works for a bank in the _____ district.
3. The _____ relationship between the floor and the ceiling is parallel.
4. We had already heard the lecture, so hearing it again was _____.
5. Our family has just recently moved to a new home in a quiet _____ area.
6. The police artist drew a sketch based on the witness's description of the suspect's eyes, nose, and other _____ features.
7. These boulders were left here when a _____ formation moved through the area during the last ice age.

Antonyms

Write the spelling words that are antonyms for the following words.

- 8–10. unimportant
11. biased
12. cramped
13. trustful
14. deep
15. ill-mannered
- 16–17. gentle
18. publicized

Use the
Thesaurus

Write a spelling word that is a synonym for each given word. Check your answers in the **Writing Thesaurus**.

19. eager

20. careful

Word Meanings

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Antonyms

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Use the Thesaurus

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Connections to READING

crucial	conscientious	substantial	spacious	repelitious
spatial	confidential	ferocious	residential	financial
facial	gracious	impartial	vicious	influential
glacial	ambitious	suspicious	potential	superficial

Complete the Analogies

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Use Context Clues

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Complete the Analogies

Write a spelling word to complete each analogy.

1. **Algebra** is to **numerical** as **geometry** is to ____.2. **Boorish** is to **charming** as **surly** is to ____.3. **Loving** is to **hating** as **trusting** is to ____.4. **Lazy** is to **idle** as **fair** is to ____.5. **Narrow** is to **wide** as **crowded** is to ____.6. **Widespread** is to **public** as **secret** is to ____.7. **Speech** is to **vocal** as **smile** is to ____.8. **Exciting** is to **original** as **boring** is to ____.9–10. **Pet** is to **gentle** as **beast** is to ____ or ____.11. **Real** is to **actual** as **possible** is to ____.

Use Context Clues

Write the spelling words from the box to complete the paragraph.

The earth is constantly changing. Over many centuries, such seemingly 12. changes as minor land shifts can cause 13. changes in the earth's crust. Earthquakes, 14. movement, volcanic eruptions, and erosion are all 15. in the alteration of geography. Some natural forces have an immediate social and 16. impact on business and 17. areas. For example, the San Francisco earthquake of 1906 destroyed more than 28,000 buildings and caused 400 million dollars' worth of fire damage. It is 18. that we continue to study the sometimes harsh, sometimes gentle forces of nature. We need to be prepared for geological changes. The 19. and 20. study of scientific data is a good start.

ambitious
conscientious
crucial
financial
glacial
influential
residential
substantial
superficial

Proofread a Paragraph

Proofread the paragraph below for ten misspelled words. Then rewrite the paragraph. Write the spelling words correctly and make the corrections indicated by the proofreading marks.

Proofreading Marks

≡	Make Uppercase
/	Make Lowercase
^	Add
~	Delete
⊙	Add a Period
≡	Indent

It is the ~~Year~~ 1,002,000. A feroshus sandstorm rages. This repetitious event happens daily since the rain stopped. Who would have thought it would never rain again? A million years ago, humans ~~they~~ ruined the potentiel of our environment. After eons of planetary drought, Earth is one giant desert. Oceans, lakes, and rivers are dry. Even glasial formations have melted and dried up. All wild plants have died. In spascious domes, ambitious scientists now create water, but there ^{is} not enough of the crucial substance for everyone. Some people left Earth to live in resedential colonies in space, but only influencial people who had the finantial means could afford the trip. For those who remain, Earth is a dismal place.

Informative/Explanatory Writing

Write a Paragraph

Write a paragraph describing what you think Earth will look like a million years from now. Compare and contrast the features of Earth today with features of Earth a million years from now.

- What will the climate be like?
- What living things will populate Earth?
- Use as many spelling words as you can.
- Proofread for grammar, capitalization, and punctuation.
- Circle three words you are unsure about. Check their spelling in a print or online dictionary.

Transfer

In your Spelling Journal, write words with **tial**, **cial**, **tious**, and **cious** that are related to the following words: **malice**, **benefit**, **superstition**, **fiction**. Think of three other words with each ending.

Word Study

Synonyms and Antonyms

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Meaning Mastery

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Base Words and Derived Forms

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spatial	antisocial	unconscious	ambitious	superficial	ferocious
glacial	essential	confidential	provincial	beneficial	tenacious
crucial	financial	confidentially	nutritious	residential	potential
partial	gracious	scrumptious	impartial	suspicious	spacious
vicious	precious	consequential	influential	substantial	malicious
facial	cautious	conscientious	repetitious	sequential	infectious

Synonyms and Antonyms

Use a word from the list that is a synonym or an antonym of each of the following words. Use a dictionary, if necessary.

Synonyms

- 1-2. wary
3. biased
4. appreciative
5. delicious

Antonyms

6. biased
7. aware
8. publicly
9. disordered
10. social

Meaning Mastery

Write the word that matches each definition. Note the differences in meaning between the words that could be easily confused.

11. in line with good principles
12. shallow; insignificant
13. easily transmitted
14. providing nourishment; nourishing

Base Words and Derived Forms

Write the word that is derived from each base word.

- 15-16. space
17. consequence
18. face
19. tenacity
20. province

Social Studies

Word Hunt

Read the paragraphs below. Look for words with the ending **tial**, **cial**, **cious**, or **tious**.

Human beings are able to survive in the most amazing environments, from deserts to the Arctic to the highest mountains. Despite ferocious climate conditions, humans are able to feed their families, make clothing and shelter, and work together with their neighbors. Such cooperation is crucial for survival in extreme conditions.

One such harsh place where communities live is high in the Himalayas, between China and India. Surrounded by glacial ice and rocky peaks, whole families are seldom educated, but they are generous toward others and work extremely hard. The work of tending animals, gathering food, cooking meals, and mending clothes and leaky roofs is certainly repetitious. But the vicious winter weather makes it essential!

Due to financial hardship and their remote location, both men and women are conscientious about gathering food and tending the livestock. Working side-by-side is essential; after all, there are no supermarkets! But typically, the women have additional work not required of men. Women are responsible for fetching water and gathering firewood, cleaning and grinding food, cooking, and caring for children. It's a difficult life indeed, and the work is never-ending.

The hardship these gracious people endure is certainly substantial, but their ancestors have lived in these mountain communities for centuries. Their love for their world is what causes them to stay in these harsh conditions.

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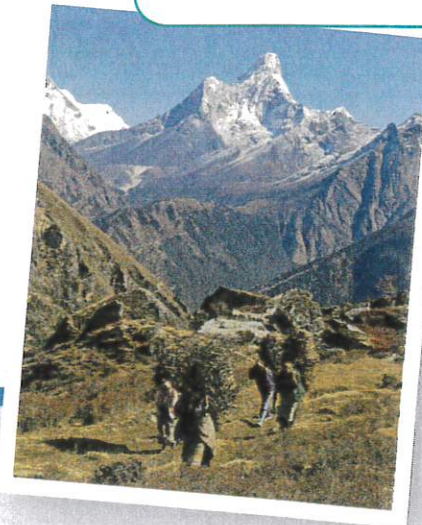
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Look at the word list on page 214. There are ten of those words in the passage above. Find and write them.

1–2. Write two words ending in **tial**.

3–5. Write three words ending in **cial**.

6–8. Write three words ending in **cious**.

9–10. Write two words ending in **tious**.